La Florida

BY THE INCA

HISTORY OF THE ADELANTADO HERNANDO DE SOTO, GOVERNOR
AND CAPTAIN GENERAL OF THE KINGDOM OF LA FLORIDA, AND
OF OTHER HEROIC GENTLEMEN, SPANIARDS AND INDIANS;
WRITTEN BY THE INCA GARCILASSO DE LA VEGA,
CAPTAIN OF HIS MAJESTY, A NATIVE OF
THE GREAT CITY OF EL CUZCO,
CAPITAL OF THE KINGDOMS
AND PROVINCES OF
EL PERÚ

Translated by Charmion Shelby

Edited by David Bost

With Footnotes by Vernon James Knight, Jr.

La Florida

BY THE INCA

HISTORY OF THE ADELANTADO HERNANDO DE SOTO, GOVERNOR
AND CAPTAIN-GENERAL OF THE KINGDOM OF LA FLORIDA, AND
OF OTHER HEROIC GENTLEMEN, SPANIARDS AND INDIANS;
WRITTEN BY THE INCA GARCILASSO DE LA VEGA,
CAPTAIN OF HIS MAJESTY, A NATIVE OF
THE GREAT CITY OF EL CUZCO,
CAPITAL OF THE KINGDOMS
AND PROVINCES OF
EL PERÚ

Dedicated to the most serene Prince, the Duke of Braganza, etc.

with license of the holy Inquisition.

IN LISBON

Printed by Pedro Crasbeeck

with Royal privilege.

I examined these six books in one volume that treat of the discovery of La Florida, their author [being] the Inca Garcilaso de la Vega, and there is nothing in them contrary to our holy faith and good customs; rather, there is history worthy of being read, because they contain many curious things about various and unknown peoples and nations, very remarkable perils and events of war, and many other things that deserve to come to the attention of everyone. In Lisbon in San Francisco Denxobreguas, November 16, 1604.

Fr. Luys Dos Anjos.

In consideration of the [above] approbation, this book entitled "Discovery of La Florida" may be printed, and after being printed let it be returned to this council to be compared with the original and to be given permission to circulate; without it, it may not circulate. In Lisbon, November 23, 1604.

Marcos Teixeira. Ruy Pirez da Veiga.

This book may be printed in consideration of the permission it has from the Holy Office. In Lisbon, February 21, 1605. This book may be seen at this tribunal.

Damiāo d'Aguiar. Sousa.

His Majesty concedes that no printer or bookseller may print or sell this book without permission from the author, for a period of ten years, under the penalties prescribed, as appear from the dispatch given in Lisbon on March 8, 1605, and from the enclosed patent, etc.

LA PLOBLIDA DEL MNCA

HISTORIA DEL ADELANTA
do Hernando de Soro, Gouernadory capi
can general del Ruyrio della Floridaty de
otros heroicos catalleros Españoles e
Indios, escrita por el Josa Garciallo
de la Vega capitanadola haspettad,
natural de la guan ciridad del Cozco, cabeca de los Reymos y
proums as del Perus

Dirigida al ferentimo Peincipe, Duque de Brayança coc.

Con licencia de la lanta la quificion.

EN LIGBONA

Imprelle per Pedro Grangect.

Con pilalizio Bial.

Title Page of the 1605 Edition of La Florida, by The Inca, Garcilaso de la Vega, Printed in Lisbon.

CONTENTS

Dedication: To the Most Excellent Señor Don Theodosio of Portugal 51

	Preface to the Reader	53
	FIRST BOOK	
OF THE HISTORY O	F LA FLORIDA BY THE INCA. IT INCLUDE	S THE
DESCRIPTION OF	IT; THE CUSTOMS OF ITS NATIVES; WHO	WAS
ITS FIRST DISCOV	ZERER, AND THOSE WHO HAVE GONE TH	ERE
AFTERWARD;	THE PEOPLE WHOM HERNANDO DE SOTO)
TOOK TH	iere; the singular events of his	
NAVIGA	ATION; THAT WHICH HE ORDERED	
AND	PREPARED IN LA HAVANA; AND	
	HOW HE EMBARKED FOR LA	
	FLORIDA. IT CONTAINS	
	FIFTEEN CHAPTERS,	
	WHICH ARE THE	
	FOLLOWING.	
Chapter I.	Hernando de Soto asks of the Emperor Charles V the conquest of La Florida. His majesty grants it to him	61
Chapter II.	Description of La Florida, and who was the first discoverer of it, and the second, and third	63
Chapter III.	Concerning other discoverers who have gone to La Florida	65

CHAPTER IV.	Concerning still others who have made the same journey to La Florida, and concerning the customs and usual arms of its natives	67
Chapter V.	The provisions of the conquest are published in Spain, and the great preparations that are made for it	71
Chapter VI.	Of the number of men and captains who embarked for La Florida	72
Chapter VII.	What happened to the fleet on the first night of its voyage	75
Chapter VIII.	The fleet arrives at Santiago de Cuba, and what happened to the flagship at the entrance of the port	77
Chapter IX.	Naval battle between two ships within the harbor of Santiago de Cuba, which lasted four days	80
Chapter X.	The naval battle continues its course, until it is finished	82
Chapter XI.	Of the celebrations they held for the Governor in Santiago de Cuba	84
Chapter XII.	The provisions the Governor obtained in Santiago de Cuba, and a notable case concerning the natives of those islands	86
CHAPTER XIII.	The Governor goes to La Havana, and the preparations he makes there for his conquest	89
CHAPTER XIV.	A ship arrives at La Havana in which comes Hernán Ponce, companion of the Governor	91
CHAPTER XV.	The things that passed between Hernán Ponce de León and Hernando de Soto, and how the Governor embarked for La	
	Florida	94

FIRST PART OF THE SECOND BOOK

OF THE HISTORY OF LA FLORIDA BY THE INCA, WHERE IT IS TOLD HOW THE GOVERNOR ARRIVED IN LA FLORIDA, AND FOUND TRACES OF PÁNPHILO DE NARVÁEZ, AND A CHRIS-TIAN CAPTIVE; THE TORTURES AND THE CRUEL LIFE THE INDIANS GAVE HIM; THE GENEROSITY OF AN INDIAN LORD OF VASSALS; THE PREPARATIONS THAT WERE MADE FOR THE DISCOVERY; THE EVENTS THAT TOOK PLACE IN THE FIRST EIGHT PROVINCES THEY DISCOVERED; AND THE WILD FEROCITY, IN WORDS AND DEEDS, OF AN OVERBOLD

CACIQUE. IT CONTAINS THIRTY CHAPTERS.

WHICH ARE THE

FOLLOWING.

Chapter I.	The Governor arrives in La Florida, and finds traces of Pánphilo de Narváez	99
Chapter II,	Concerning the tortures that a cacique inflicted upon a Spaniard, his slave	102
Chapter III.	The hard life of the captive Christian continues, and how he fled from his master	106
Chapter IV.	Of the magnanimity of the Curaca or Cacique Mucoço, to whom the captive commended himself	108
Chapter V.	The Governor sends for Juan Ortiz	111
Chapter VI.	What happened between Juan Ortiz and the Spaniards who were coming for him	113
Chapter VII.	The celebration that the whole army held for Juan Ortiz, and how Mucoço came to visit the Governor	116

CHAPTER VIII.	The mother of Mucoço arrives, very anxious about her son	119
CHAPTER IX.	Of the preparations that were made for the discovery, and how the Indians captured a Spaniard	121
CHAPTER X.	How the discovery and entry of the Spaniards into the interior country is begun	124
CHAPTER XI.	What happened to the lieutenant general on going to seize a curaca	128
CHAPTER XII.	The report that Baltasar de Gallegos sent of what he had discovered	130
Chapter XIII.	They fail twice to cross the Great Swamp, and the Governor goes to seek a passage, and finds it	133
CHAPTER XIV.	What the two Spaniards experienced on their journey until they arrived at the camp	136
Chapter XV.	Thirty lancers go out after the Governor with the supply of biscuits	140
Chapter XVI.	The insolent reply of the lord of the province of Acuera	143
CHAPTER XVII.	The Governor arrives in the province of Ocali, and what took place there	145
CHAPTER XVIII.	Concerning other events that took place in the province of Ocali	149
CHAPTER XIX.	The Spaniards build a bridge and cross the Río de Ocali, and arrive at Ochile	152
CHAPTER XX.	The brother of the Curaca Ochile comes on a friendly visit, and they send ambassadors to Vitachuco	155
CHAPTER XXI,	Concerning the arrogant and presump-	

	tuous reply of Vitachuco, and how his brothers go to persuade him to peace	157
Chapter XXII.	Vitachuco comes out peacefully, plots treason against the Spaniards, and communicates it to the interpreters	160
Chapter XXIII.	Vitachuco orders his captains to consummate the treason, and requests the Governor to come out and see his men	163
Chapter XXIV.	How they took Vitachuco, and the outbreak of the battle that occurred between the Indians and the Spaniards	166
Chapter XXV.	Of the slow surrender of the conquered Indians, and the constancy of seven of them	169
Chapter XXVI.	What the Governor discussed with the three Indian lords of vassals and with the Curaca Vitachuco	172
Chapter XXVII.	Where an objection is answered	175
Chapter XXVIII.	Concerning the reckless action that Vitachuco ordered for the purpose of killing the Spaniards, and that caused his own death	178
Chapter XXIX.	Of the strange battle the captive Indians had with their masters	181
Chapter XXX.	The Governor goes to Osachile. An account of the manner in which the Indians of La Florida establish their	
	pueblos	183

SECOND PART OF THE SECOND BOOK OF THE HISTORY OF LA FLORIDA BY THE INCA, WHERE THERE WILL BE SEEN THE MANY AND SEVERE COMBATS THAT INDIANS AND

SPANIARDS HAD IN DIFFICULT PASSES IN THE GREAT PROVINCE OF APALACHE; THE HARDSHIPS THROUGH WHICH THEY PASSED IN DISCOVERING THE SEA; THE EVENTS AND THE INCREDIBLE FATIGUES THAT THE THIRTY HORSEMEN WHO WENT BACK FOR PEDRO CALDERÓN EXPERIENCED IN GOING AND RETURNING; THE FEROCITY OF THE PEOPLE OF APALACHE; THE IMPRISONMENT OF THEIR CACIQUE; HIS STRANGE FLIGHT; AND THE FERTILITY OF THAT GREAT PROVINCE. IT CONTAINS TWENTY-FIVE CHAPTERS, WHICH

ARE THE FOLLOWING.

Chapter I.	The Spaniards reach the famous province of Apalache, and the resistance of its Indians	189
Chapter II.	The Spaniards gain the crossing of the swamp, and the much and brave fighting that took place there	191
Chapter III.	Of the continuous fighting that took place until the arrival at the chief pueblo of Apalache	194
Chapter IV.	Three captains go to discover the boundaries of Apalache, and the report they bring	197
Chapter V.	Of the hardships that Juan de Añasco experienced in discovering the seacoast	199
Chapter VI.	Captain Juan de Añasco reaches the Bay of Aute, and what he found there	201
Chapter VII.	Thirty lancers are made ready to return to the Bay of Espíritu Santo	204
Chapter VIII.	What the thirty horsemen did until their arrival at Vitachuco, and what they found	۔
	there .	206

Chapter IX.	The journey of the thirty lancers continues until reaching the Río de Ochile	208
Chapter X.	The Governor captures the Curaca of Apalache	211
CHAPTER XI.	The Cacique of Apalache goes by the Governor's order to reduce his Indians	213
Chapter XII.	The Cacique of Apalache, being crippled, escapes from the Spaniards on all fours	215
CHAPTER XIII.	The events of the journey of the thirty horsemen until they reached the Great Swamp	218
Chapter XIV.	Of the insupportable hardships the thirty horsemen experienced in crossing the Great Swamp	221
Chapter XV.	Which recounts the journey of the thirty horsemen until they arrived within half a league of the pueblo of Hirrihigua	223
Chapter XVI.	The thirty horsemen reach the place where Captain Pedro Calderón is, and how they were received	226
Chapter XVII.	Of the things that Captains Juan de Añasco and Pedro Calderón arranged, in accordance with what the General had ordered them	229
Chapter XVIII.	Pedro Calderón leaves with his men, and the events of his march until reaching the Great Swamp	233
CHAPTER XIX.	Pedro Calderón crosses the Great Swamp and reaches that of Apalache	236
Chapter XX.	Pedro Calderón proceeds on his way. The continuous fighting of the enemy with	
	him	239

CHAPTER XXI.	Pedro Calderón, with his persistent fighting, arrives where the Governor is	24 I
CHAPTER XXII.	Juan de Añasco reaches Apalache, and what the Governor provided for discovering a port on the coast	243
CHAPTER XXIII.	The Governor sends a report of his discovery to La Havana. The story of the temerity of an Indian	245
CHAPTER XXIV.	Two Indians offer to guide the Spaniards where they may find much gold	248
CHAPTER XXV.	Concerning some dangerous feats of arms that took place in Apalache, and the fertility of that province	251

THIRD BOOK

OF THE HISTORY OF LA FLORIDA BY THE INCA. IT TELLS OF THE DEPARTURE OF THE SPANIARDS FROM APALACHE; THE GOOD RECEPTION THEY GAVE THEM IN FOUR PROVINCES; THE HUN-GER THEY SUFFERED IN SOME UNINHABITED REGIONS; THE INFINITE NUMBER OF PEARLS AND THE OTHER GRANDEUR AND RICHES THAT THEY FOUND IN A TEMPLE; THE GENEROSITY OF THE LADY OF COFACHIQUI AND OF OTHER CACIOUES, LORDS OF VASSALS; A VERY BLOODY BATTLE THE INDIANS GAVE THEM AFTER PROMISING FRIENDSHIP; A MUTINY CERTAIN CASTILIANS ATTEMPTED; THE LAWS OF THE INDIANS AGAINST ADULTERESSES; AND ANOTHER VERY FIERCE BATTLE THAT TOOK PLACE AT NIGHT. IT CONTAINS THIRTY-NINE CHAPTERS, WHICH ARE THE

FOLLOWING.

CHAPTER I.	The Governor leaves Apalache, and a battle takes place with seven on each side	257
Chapter II.	The Spaniards reach Altapaha, and the manner in which they were entertained	260
Chapter III.	Concerning the Province of Cofa and its Cacique, and a piece of artillery that they left in his keeping	263
Chapter IV.	It deals with the Curaca Cofaqui, and of the great hospitality that he showed the Spaniards in his country	266
Chapter V.	Patofa promises his Curaca to take vengeance, and a strange thing that happened to an Indian guide is told	269
Chapter VI.	The Governor and his army are very confused at seeing themselves lost in a wilderness without food	272
Chapter VII.	Four captains go to explore the country, and a strange punishment that Patofa imposed upon an Indian	276
Chapter VIII.	Of a particular account of the hunger the Spaniards suffered, and of how they found food	2 79
Chapter IX.	The army reaches the place where there are supplies. Patofa returns to his house, and Juan de Añasco goes to explore the country	281
Chapter X.	The Lady of Cofachiqui comes out to talk with the Governor, and offers food and passage for the army	284
Chapter XI.	The army crosses the Rio Cofachiqui and lodges in the pueblo, and they send Juan de Añasco after a widow	287
Chapter XII.	The Indian ambassador cuts his throat, and Iuan de Añasco proceeds on his march	290

Chapter XIII.	Juan de Añasco returns to the army without the widow, and the facts concerning the gold and silver of Cofachiqui	293
CHAPTER XIV.	The Spaniards visit the burial place of the nobles of Cofachiqui, and that of the Curacas	295
Chapter XV.	An account of the wonders found in the temple and burial place of the lords of Cofachiqui	298
Chapter XVI.	A further description of the richness of the burial place, and the depository of arms that was in it	301
CHAPTER XVII.	The army leaves Cofachiqui in two divisions	304
Chapter XVIII.	The experiences that the three captains had on their journey, and how the army reached Xuala	308
CHAPTER XIX.	Where is recounted some of the magnanimity of spirit of the Lady of Cofachiqui	313
CHAPTER XX.	What happened to the army until it reached Guaxule and Ychiaha	315
CHAPTER XXI.	How they took the pearls out of their shells, and the report the discoverers of the gold mines brought	318
CHAPTER XXII.	The army leaves Ychiaha and enters Acoste and Coça, and the hospitality that was accorded them in these provinces	320
Chapter XXIII.	The Cacique Coça offers his state to the Governor for an establishment and settlement, and how the army leaves that	
	province	324

CHAPIER AXIV.	who was almost a giant, and how he received the Governor	327
Chapter XXV.	The Governor arrives at Mauvila and finds indications of treason	330
Chapter XXVI.	The members of Tascaluça's council determine to kill the Spaniards. An account of the beginning of the battle that took place	334
Chapter XXVII,	Where are recounted the events of the first third of the battle of Mauvila	337
Chapter XXVIII.	Which continues through the second third of the battle of Mauvila	341
Chapter XXIX.	It tells of the end of the battle of Mauvila, and in what bad condition the Spaniards were left	344
Chapter XXX.	The efforts the Spaniards made to help themselves, and two strange events that took place during the battle	349
Chapter XXXI.	The number of Indians who died in the battle of Mauvila	351
Chapter XXXII.	What the Spaniards did after the battle of Mauvila, and a mutiny that arose among them	354
Chapter XXXIII.	The Governor confirms the mutiny, and changes his plans	357
CHAPTER XXXIV.	Two laws that the Indians of La Florida observe against adulteresses	359
Chapter XXXV.	The Spaniards leave Mauvila and enter Chicaça. They build pirogues for crossing a large river	362
CHAPTED YYYVI	Our men encamp in Chicaca The Indians	

	give them a most cruel and unexpected nocturnal battle	365
Chapter XXXVII.	The battle of Chicaça proceeds to its end	368
CHAPTER XXXVIII.	Remarkable events that took place in the battle of Chicaça	371
Chapter XXXIX.	Concerning a protection that a Spaniard invented against the cold they suffered in Chicaça	375
	FOURTH BOOK	
OF THE HISTORY	OF LA FLORIDA BY THE INCA. IT DEALS	WITH
THE COMBAT OF T	he fort of alibamo; the death of i	MANY
SPANIARDS FOR	THE LACK OF SALT; HOW THEY COME	го
CHISCA AND CR	oss the río grande; how indians ai	ND
SPANIARDS FO	ORM A SOLEMN PROCESSION TO ADORE	
THE CROSS,	ASKING GOD FOR MERCIES; THE CRUEL	

WAR AND PILLAGE BETWEEN CAFA [CAPAHA] AND CASQUIN; HOW THE SPANIARDS DISCOVER A

MEANS OF MAKING SALT; THE FEROCITY
OF THE TULAS IN APPEARANCE AND

WEAPONS; AN AGREEABLE WINTER

THE CASTILIANS SPENT IN

UTIANGUE. IT CONTAINS SIXTEEN CHAPTERS,

WHICH ARE THE

	FOLLOWING.	
Chapter I.	The Spaniards leave the camp of Chicacilla and fight against the Fort of Alibamo	379
Chapter II.	The battle of the fort proceeds to its end	381
Chapter III.	Many Spaniards die for lack of salt, and how they reach Chisca	383

CHAPTER IV.	The Spaniaras return the booty to the Curaca Chisca and are glad to make peace with him	386
Chapter V.	The Spaniards leave Chisca and build boats for crossing the Río Grande, and arrive in Casquin	389
Chapter VI.	A solemn procession of Indians and Spaniards is formed to adore the cross	391
Chapter VII.	Indians and Spaniards go against Capaha. The site of his pueblo is described	394
CHAPTER VIII.	The Casquines sack the pueblo and burial place of Capaha, and go in search of him	397
Chapter IX.	The Casquines flee from the battle, and Capaha asks the Governor for peace	401
CHAPTER X.	The Governor twice upholds Casquin, and reconciles the two Curacas	404
Chapter XI.	The Spaniards send to search for salt and gold mines, and they pass on to Quiguate	407
Chapter XII.	The army reaches Colima, finds a method of making salt, and passes to the province of Tula	409
Chapter XIII.	Concerning the strange ferocity of spirit of the Tulas, and the armed encounters the Spaniards had with them	412
Chapter XIV.	The engagement of a Tula Indian with three Spaniards on foot and one on horseback	417
Chapter XV.	The Spaniards leave Tula and enter Utiangue, where they lodge for the winter	420
Chapter XVI.	Concerning the good winter that was spent in Utiangue, and a plot against the	
	Spaniards	423

FIRST PART OF THE FIFTH BOOK

OF THE HISTORY OF LA FLORIDA BY THE INCA, WHERE AN ACCOUNT IS GIVEN OF A SPANIARD WHO REMAINED AMONG THE INDIANS; THE EFFORTS THAT WERE MADE TO RECOVER HIM; A LONG JOURNEY OF THE CASTILIANS, IN WHICH THEY TRAVERSED EIGHT PROVINCES; THE ENMITY AND CRUEL WAR BETWEEN GUACHOYAS AND ANILCOS; THE LAMENTABLE DEATH OF GOVERNOR HERNANDO DE SOTO, AND TWO BURIALS HIS MEN GAVE HIM. IT CONTAINS EIGHT CHAPTERS,

WHICH ARE THE FOLLOWING.

Chapter I.	The Spaniards enter Naguatex, and one of them remains there	429
Chapter II.	The efforts that were made to recover Diego de Guzmán, his response, and that of the Curaca	432
Chapter III.	The Governor leaves Guancane, passes through seven other small provinces, and reaches that of Anilco	435
Chapter IV.	The Spaniards enter Guachoya. It is told how the Indians have perpetual warfare with one another	438
Chapter V.	How Guachoya visits the Governor, and both go back against Anilco	440
Chapter VI.	The cruelties of the Guachoyas continue, and how the Governor plans to ask for help	443
Chapter VII.	Wherein the Governor's death is recounted, and the successor whom he named	446
Chapter VIII.	Two burials that they gave the Adelantado Hernando de Soto	448

SECOND PART OF THE FIFTH BOOK

OF THE HISTORY OF LA FLORIDA BY THE INCA. IT TELLS HOW THE SPANIARDS DECIDED TO ABANDON LA FLORIDA; A LONG JOURNEY THAT THEY MADE IN ORDER TO GET OUT OF IT: THE INSUPPORTABLE HARDSHIPS THAT THEY ENDURED IN GOING AND RETURNING ON THAT JOURNEY, UNTIL THEY CAME BACK TO THE RÍO GRANDE; SEVEN BRIGANTINES THEY BUILT IN ORDER TO LEAVE BY WAY OF IT; THE LEAGUE OF TEN CACIQUES AGAINST THE CASTILIANS; THE SECRET NOTICE THAT THEY HAD OF IT; THE OFFERS OF GENERAL ANILCO AND HIS GOOD QUALITIES; A REMARKABLE FLOOD ON THE RÍO GRANDE; THE ACTIVITY IN BUILDING THE BRIGANTINES; A CHALLENGE FROM THE GENERAL ANILCO TO THE CACIQUE GUACHOYA AND THE REASON FOR IT; THE PUNISHMENT THAT WAS GIVEN TO THE AMBASSADORS OF THE

> FIFTEEN CHAPTERS, WHICH ARE THE FOLLOWING.

LEAGUE. IT CONTAINS

Chapter I.	The Spaniards decide to abandon La	
	Florida and to leave it	455
Chapter II.	Concerning some Indian superstitions of both La Florida and El Perú, and how the Spaniards arrived in Auche	456
Chapter III.	The Spaniards kill the guide. A particular exploit of an Indian is told	459
Chapter IV.	Two Indians let it be understood that they challenge the Spaniards to single combat	462
CHAPTER V.	The Spaniards oo back in search of the	

	Rio Granae, and the hardships that they experienced on the road	465
Chapter VI.	The insupportable hardships that the Spaniards suffered before they reached the Río Grande	469
Chapter VII.	The Indians abandon two pueblos, where the Spaniards establish themselves for the winter	47 ²
Chapter VIII.	Two Curacas come in peace. The Spaniards set about building seven brigantines	475
Chapter IX.	Ten Curacas form a league against the Spaniards, and the apu Anilco warns them of it	478
Chapter X.	Guachoya speaks ill of Anilco in the Governor's presence, and Anilco replies to him, challenging him to single combat	481
Chapter XI.	The Spaniards wound an Indian spy, and the complaint that the Curacas made about it	485
Chapter XII.	The activity of the Spaniards in building the brigantines, and a most remarkable flood on the Río Grande	487
Chapter XIII.	They send a Spanish captain to the Curaca Anilco for assistance in finishing the brigantines	490
Chapter XIV.	Events that took place during the rising and receding of the Río Grande, and the warning that Anilco gave of the league	4 94
Chapter XV.	The punishment that was given to the ambassadors of the league and the activities of the Spaniards until they	
	embarked	496

SIXTH BOOK

OF THE HISTORY OF LA FLORIDA BY THE INCA. IT CONTAINS THE ELECTION OF THE CAPTAINS FOR THE VOYAGE; THE MULTITUDE OF CANOES THAT OPPOSED THE SPANIARDS; THE ORDER AND MANNER OF THEIR FIGHTING, WHICH LASTED ELEVEN DAYS WITHOUT CEASING; THE DEATH OF FORTY-EIGHT CASTILIANS BECAUSE OF THE RASHNESS OF ONE OF THEM; THE RETURN OF THE INDIANS TO THEIR HOMES; THE ARRIVAL OF THE SPANIARDS AT THE SEA; AN ENCOUNTER THEY HAD WITH THE PEOPLE OF THE COAST; THE EVENTS OF THEIR FIFTY-FIVE DAYS OF NAVIGATION UNTIL THEY REACHED PÁNUCO; THE MANY QUAR-RELS THAT THEY HAD THERE AMONG THEMSELVES, AND THE REASON FOR THEM; THE GOOD RECEP-TION THAT THE IMPERIAL CITY OF MÉXICO GAVE THEM; AND HOW THEY WERE SCATTERED THROUGH VARIOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD; THE PEREGRINATION AND LABORS OF GÓMEZ ARIAS AND DIEGO MALDONADO WITH WHICH THE HISTORY ENDS.

IT CONTAINS TWENTY-TWO CHAPTERS, WHICH ARE THE FOLLOWING.

Chapter I.	They choose captains for their caravels, and the Spaniards embark on their voyage	503
Chapter II.	Different kinds of rafts that the Indians made for crossing rivers	504
Chapter III.	The size of the canoes and the ostentation and order the Indians observed with them	507
Chapter IV.	The manner in which the Indians fought the Spaniards while descending the river	509
Chapter V.	What happened on the eleventh day of the Spaniards' navigation	511

Chapter VI.	The Indians almost capture a caravel, and the mad action of a reckless Spaniard	512
CHAPTER VII.	The Indians kill forty-eight Spaniards because of the imprudence of one of them	515
Chapter VIII.	The Indians return to their homes and the Spaniards navigate until they come in sight of the Sea	518
CHAPTER IX.	The number of leagues that the Spaniards penetrated into the interior	520
CHAPTER X.	Concerning a battle that the Spaniards fought with the Indians of the Coast	523
Chapter XI.	The Spaniards set sail, and the incidents of the first twenty-three days of their navigation	525
CHAPTER XII.	The navigation continues to its fifty-third day, and a storm that overtook them	528
Chapter XIII.	A severe storm that the two caravels passed through, and how they were cast ashore	530
CHAPTER XIV.	What the captains and soldiers of the two caravels ordered	532
Chapter XV.	What happened to the three exploring captains	535
CHAPTER XVI,	The Spaniards learn that they are in the territory of México	537
Chapter XVII.	The Spaniards are reunited in Pánuco. Bitter quarrels arise among them, and the reasons for these	539
Chapter XVIII.	How the Spaniards went to México, and the warm welcome that famous city gave them	۲42
CHAPTER XIX.	They give an account to the Viceroy of the	,

	most notable things that occurred in La Florida	546
Chapter XX.	Our Spaniards are scattered through various parts of the world. The efforts of Gómez Arias and Diego Maldonado to obtain news of Hernando de Soto	549
Chapter XXI.	The peregrination of Gómez Arias and Diego Maldonado continues	552
Chapter XXII.	The number of Christians, seculars and religious, who have died in La Florida down to the year 1568	
	wown to the year 1500	555